

## [Bis(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)methane]- {N-[1-(2-oxidophenyl)ethylidene]-DL- alaninato}copper(II) monohydrate

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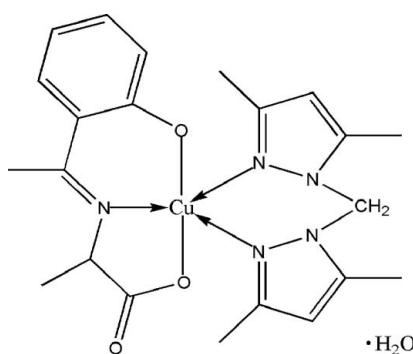
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ; H-atom completeness 94%;  $R$  factor = 0.052;  $wR$  factor = 0.150; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.6.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3)(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4)] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the  $\text{Cu}^{II}$  atom is five-coordinate in a distorted square-pyramidal geometry. The basal positions are occupied by three donor atoms from the tridentate Schiff base ligand and by one N atom from a bis(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)methane ligand. The apical position is occupied by the N atom of the other ligand of this type. There are only van der Waals contacts in the crystal structure.

### Related literature

For background to transition metal complexes with Schiff base ligands, see: Casella & Guillotti (1983); Ganguly *et al.* (2008); Vigato & Tamburini (2004). For structural studies of Schiff base complexes derived from 2-hydroxyacetophenone and amino acids, see: Baul *et al.* (2007); Parekh *et al.* (2006); Usman *et al.* (2003). For related literature, see: Plesch *et al.* (1997).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|                                                                                                                     |                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3)(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4)] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $V = 2402.1(8)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 491.04$                                                                                                      | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                                                                                                | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 13.365(3)\text{ \AA}$                                                                                          | $\mu = 0.95\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 7.8602(15)\text{ \AA}$                                                                                         | $T = 293(2)\text{ K}$                    |
| $c = 23.404(4)\text{ \AA}$                                                                                          | $0.36 \times 0.25 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 102.315(2)^{\circ}$                                                                                        |                                          |

#### Data collection

|                                                                      |                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer                        | 14432 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 5500 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.727$ , $T_{\max} = 0.833$                              | 3724 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|                                                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |                                                     |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | 296 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.150$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.02$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.79\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 5500 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.53\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Selected bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ).

|        |           |        |           |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Cu1—O1 | 1.879 (2) | Cu1—N4 | 2.062 (2) |
| Cu1—O2 | 1.961 (2) | Cu1—N2 | 2.315 (3) |
| Cu1—N1 | 1.974 (2) |        |           |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BQ2096).

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## **supplementary materials**

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### [Bis(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)methane]{N-[1-(2-oxidophenyl)ethylidene]-DL-alaninato}copper(II) monohydrate

**G.-Q. Zhao, L.-W. Xue, C.-J. Hao, L.-H. Chen and H.-T. Wu**

#### Comment

In the past decades, significant progress has been achieved in understanding the chemistry of transition metal complexes with Schiff base ligands composed of salicylaldehyde, 2-formylpyridine or their analogues, and  $\alpha$ -amino acids (Vigato & Tamburini, 2004; Ganguly *et al.*, 2008; Casella & Guillotti, 1983). A few structural studies have been performed on Schiff base complexes derived from 2-Hydroxyacetophenone and amino acids (Usman *et al.*, 2003; Baul *et al.*, 2007; Parekh *et al.*, 2006). We report here the crystal structure of the title Cu<sup>II</sup> complex, (I).

The structure consists of discrete monomeric square-pyramidal Cu<sup>II</sup> complex (Fig. 1 and Table 1). The basal positions are occupied by three donor atoms from the tridentate Schiff base ligand, which furnishes an ONO donor set, with the fourth position occupied by one N atom from the 1,1-bis(3,5-dimethylprazol-1-yl)methane ligand. The apical position is occupied by the other N atom of this ligand.

The two nitrogen heterocycles are planar and lie at angles of 95.5° and 30.9° to the plane of the C1—C6 ring. The two nitrogen heterocycles form a dihedral angle of 66.2° with each other.

The van der Waals contacts are major factors in the crystal packing. The H atoms of water could not be fixed because of the high disorder of O4. So, no comment can be given about the probable O—H···O type hydrogen bonds which should be formed through the solvent water molecule with neighboring carboxylate oxygen O3.

#### Experimental

The title compound was synthesized as described in the literature (Plesch *et al.*, 1997). To *L*-valine (1.00 mmol) and potassium hydroxide (1.00 mmol) in 10 ml of methanol was added 2-Hydroxyacetophenone (1.00 mmol in 10 ml of methanol) dropwise. The yellow solution was stirred for 2.0 h at 333 K. The resultant mixture was added dropwise to copper (II) acetate monohydrate (1.00 mmol) and 1,1-bis(3,5-dimethylprazol-1-yl)methane (1.00 mmol) in an aqueous methanolic solution (20 ml, 1:1 v/v), and heated with stirring for 2.0 h at 333 K. The dark blue solution was filtered and left for several days, dark blue crystals had formed that were filtered off, washed with water, and dried under vacuum.

#### Refinement

In (I), All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.93 (CH) or 0.97 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , with C—H = 0.96 Å (CH<sub>3</sub>) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The oxygen (O4) of the water molecule is extremely disorder. So, no H-atom could be attached.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

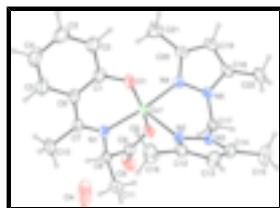


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

## [Bis(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)methane]{N-[1-(2-oxidophenyl)ethylidene]-DL-alaninato}copper(II) monohydrate

### Crystal data

|                                                                                                                       |                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3)(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4)] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}_1$ | $F_{000} = 1028$                          |
| $M_r = 491.04$                                                                                                        | $D_x = 1.358 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                                                                                                  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc                                                                                                  | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 13.365 (3) \text{ \AA}$                                                                                          | Cell parameters from 3344 reflections     |
| $b = 7.8602 (15) \text{ \AA}$                                                                                         | $\theta = 2.6\text{--}23.9^\circ$         |
| $c = 23.404 (4) \text{ \AA}$                                                                                          | $\mu = 0.95 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 102.315 (2)^\circ$                                                                                           | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 2402.1 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$                                                                                        | Block, dark blue                          |
| $Z = 4$                                                                                                               | $0.36 \times 0.25 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|                                                             |                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer               | 5500 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                    | 3724 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                     | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$               |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$                                      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.6^\circ$     |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -12 \rightarrow 17$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.727$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.833$         | $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$               |
| 14432 measured reflections                                  | $l = -30 \rightarrow 27$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |                                                          |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.150$               | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0715P)^2 + 0.4661P]$        |
| $S = 1.02$                      | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
|                                 | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                   |

5500 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.79 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 296 parameters  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct Extinction correction: none  
 methods

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$        | $y$        | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.8201 (2) | 0.6577 (4) | 0.77226 (13) | 0.0495 (8)                       |
| C2   | 0.8236 (3) | 0.6612 (6) | 0.83301 (14) | 0.0657 (10)                      |
| H2   | 0.7623     | 0.6597     | 0.8457       | 0.079*                           |
| C3   | 0.9132 (3) | 0.6666 (6) | 0.87380 (16) | 0.0758 (12)                      |
| H3   | 0.9122     | 0.6682     | 0.9134       | 0.091*                           |
| C4   | 1.0060 (3) | 0.6697 (6) | 0.85614 (16) | 0.0777 (12)                      |
| H4   | 1.0675     | 0.6774     | 0.8835       | 0.093*                           |
| C5   | 1.0049 (3) | 0.6611 (5) | 0.79729 (16) | 0.0657 (10)                      |
| H5   | 1.0673     | 0.6589     | 0.7858       | 0.079*                           |
| C6   | 0.9140 (2) | 0.6554 (4) | 0.75344 (14) | 0.0473 (8)                       |
| C7   | 0.9202 (2) | 0.6387 (4) | 0.69200 (14) | 0.0460 (7)                       |
| C8   | 0.8453 (2) | 0.5740 (4) | 0.59087 (13) | 0.0477 (8)                       |
| H8   | 0.9104     | 0.5182     | 0.5896       | 0.057*                           |
| C9   | 0.7567 (3) | 0.4588 (5) | 0.56306 (14) | 0.0519 (8)                       |
| C10  | 1.0249 (2) | 0.6546 (6) | 0.67706 (17) | 0.0690 (11)                      |
| H10A | 1.0172     | 0.6609     | 0.6354       | 0.104*                           |
| H10B | 1.0657     | 0.5571     | 0.6917       | 0.104*                           |
| H10C | 1.0581     | 0.7558     | 0.6947       | 0.104*                           |
| C11  | 0.8367 (3) | 0.7413 (5) | 0.55651 (16) | 0.0692 (11)                      |
| H11A | 0.8971     | 0.8084     | 0.5701       | 0.104*                           |
| H11B | 0.7777     | 0.8032     | 0.5622       | 0.104*                           |
| H11C | 0.8300     | 0.7171     | 0.5157       | 0.104*                           |
| C12  | 0.6251 (2) | 0.9931 (4) | 0.62768 (14) | 0.0477 (7)                       |
| C13  | 0.5374 (3) | 1.0828 (4) | 0.60353 (17) | 0.0594 (9)                       |
| H13  | 0.5290     | 1.2003     | 0.6039       | 0.071*                           |
| C14  | 0.4655 (3) | 0.9659 (4) | 0.57912 (15) | 0.0510 (8)                       |
| C15  | 0.3571 (3) | 0.9869 (6) | 0.5464 (2)   | 0.0819 (13)                      |
| H15A | 0.3469     | 0.9248     | 0.5103       | 0.123*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |             |               |              |
|------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| H15B | 0.3432       | 1.1053      | 0.5383        | 0.123*       |
| H15C | 0.3115       | 0.9440      | 0.5697        | 0.123*       |
| C16  | 0.7269 (3)   | 1.0596 (5)  | 0.66044 (19)  | 0.0730 (12)  |
| H16A | 0.7522       | 0.9881      | 0.6936        | 0.110*       |
| H16B | 0.7186       | 1.1735      | 0.6735        | 0.110*       |
| H16C | 0.7747       | 1.0595      | 0.6351        | 0.110*       |
| C17  | 0.4717 (2)   | 0.6429 (4)  | 0.57657 (12)  | 0.0411 (7)   |
| H17A | 0.5156       | 0.5804      | 0.5559        | 0.049*       |
| H17B | 0.4041       | 0.6494      | 0.5513        | 0.049*       |
| C18  | 0.3806 (2)   | 0.5024 (5)  | 0.64872 (15)  | 0.0504 (8)   |
| C19  | 0.4159 (3)   | 0.4218 (4)  | 0.70075 (16)  | 0.0586 (9)   |
| H19  | 0.3761       | 0.3709      | 0.7241        | 0.070*       |
| C20  | 0.5217 (3)   | 0.4297 (4)  | 0.71236 (14)  | 0.0491 (8)   |
| C21  | 0.5955 (3)   | 0.3618 (6)  | 0.76487 (17)  | 0.0787 (12)  |
| H21A | 0.6578       | 0.3282      | 0.7538        | 0.118*       |
| H21B | 0.5657       | 0.2651      | 0.7801        | 0.118*       |
| H21C | 0.6101       | 0.4486      | 0.7943        | 0.118*       |
| C22  | 0.2745 (3)   | 0.5421 (6)  | 0.61745 (19)  | 0.0811 (13)  |
| H22A | 0.2645       | 0.5038      | 0.5777        | 0.122*       |
| H22B | 0.2635       | 0.6627      | 0.6180        | 0.122*       |
| H22C | 0.2268       | 0.4854      | 0.6364        | 0.122*       |
| Cu1  | 0.69565 (3)  | 0.58580 (5) | 0.659531 (15) | 0.03989 (15) |
| N1   | 0.83952 (18) | 0.6059 (3)  | 0.65209 (11)  | 0.0421 (6)   |
| N2   | 0.61092 (17) | 0.8286 (3)  | 0.61916 (11)  | 0.0432 (6)   |
| N3   | 0.51185 (17) | 0.8133 (3)  | 0.58899 (10)  | 0.0402 (6)   |
| N4   | 0.55252 (18) | 0.5077 (3)  | 0.66850 (11)  | 0.0428 (6)   |
| N5   | 0.46534 (18) | 0.5521 (3)  | 0.62967 (11)  | 0.0411 (6)   |
| O1   | 0.72874 (16) | 0.6610 (3)  | 0.73752 (9)   | 0.0561 (6)   |
| O2   | 0.67815 (16) | 0.4594 (3)  | 0.58584 (9)   | 0.0503 (6)   |
| O3   | 0.7635 (2)   | 0.3745 (4)  | 0.51962 (12)  | 0.0863 (10)  |
| O4   | 0.9427 (3)   | 0.3264 (13) | 0.48232 (19)  | 0.269 (5)    |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0451 (18) | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0463 (18) | 0.0114 (15)  | 0.0040 (15)  | -0.0053 (15) |
| C2  | 0.057 (2)   | 0.096 (3)   | 0.0428 (19) | 0.016 (2)    | 0.0085 (17)  | -0.0079 (18) |
| C3  | 0.077 (3)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.043 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | 0.003 (2)    | -0.007 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.059 (3)   | 0.110 (4)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.023 (2)    | -0.0117 (19) | -0.013 (2)   |
| C5  | 0.0406 (19) | 0.087 (3)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.0130 (19)  | -0.0011 (17) | -0.010 (2)   |
| C6  | 0.0365 (17) | 0.0529 (19) | 0.0495 (18) | 0.0100 (14)  | 0.0022 (14)  | -0.0056 (15) |
| C7  | 0.0319 (16) | 0.0505 (19) | 0.0542 (19) | 0.0051 (13)  | 0.0063 (14)  | 0.0006 (15)  |
| C8  | 0.0319 (16) | 0.071 (2)   | 0.0423 (17) | 0.0032 (15)  | 0.0116 (13)  | -0.0015 (15) |
| C9  | 0.0422 (18) | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0412 (17) | 0.0053 (16)  | 0.0081 (14)  | -0.0056 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0305 (18) | 0.105 (3)   | 0.071 (2)   | -0.0030 (19) | 0.0106 (17)  | -0.013 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.093 (3)   | 0.061 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.0220 (18)  | 0.019 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.0421 (18) | 0.0425 (19) | 0.058 (2)   | -0.0077 (14) | 0.0094 (15)  | 0.0009 (15)  |
| C13 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0430 (19) | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0043 (16)  | 0.0015 (19)  | -0.0004 (16) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |               |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| C14 | 0.0444 (18) | 0.052 (2)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0094 (15)  | 0.0066 (15)  | 0.0041 (15)   |
| C15 | 0.056 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.096 (3)   | 0.021 (2)    | -0.015 (2)   | -0.001 (3)    |
| C16 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.064 (3)   | 0.096 (3)   | -0.0145 (18) | -0.002 (2)   | -0.009 (2)    |
| C17 | 0.0341 (16) | 0.0482 (18) | 0.0402 (16) | -0.0048 (13) | 0.0059 (13)  | -0.0052 (13)  |
| C18 | 0.0394 (17) | 0.059 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0143 (16) | 0.0188 (15)  | -0.0086 (16)  |
| C19 | 0.054 (2)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | -0.0176 (17) | 0.0295 (18)  | -0.0038 (18)  |
| C20 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0458 (19) | 0.0480 (18) | -0.0049 (15) | 0.0206 (16)  | 0.0004 (14)   |
| C21 | 0.088 (3)   | 0.084 (3)   | 0.063 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.015 (2)    | 0.027 (2)     |
| C22 | 0.037 (2)   | 0.121 (4)   | 0.087 (3)   | -0.013 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | 0.006 (3)     |
| Cu1 | 0.0293 (2)  | 0.0490 (3)  | 0.0421 (2)  | 0.00231 (15) | 0.00949 (15) | -0.00283 (16) |
| N1  | 0.0319 (13) | 0.0521 (16) | 0.0421 (14) | 0.0036 (11)  | 0.0074 (11)  | 0.0015 (11)   |
| N2  | 0.0263 (12) | 0.0471 (16) | 0.0528 (15) | -0.0040 (11) | 0.0008 (11)  | 0.0023 (12)   |
| N3  | 0.0311 (13) | 0.0443 (15) | 0.0441 (13) | 0.0003 (11)  | 0.0056 (11)  | 0.0014 (11)   |
| N4  | 0.0390 (14) | 0.0445 (15) | 0.0462 (14) | -0.0040 (12) | 0.0119 (12)  | 0.0031 (12)   |
| N5  | 0.0309 (13) | 0.0526 (16) | 0.0414 (14) | -0.0067 (11) | 0.0111 (11)  | -0.0009 (11)  |
| O1  | 0.0336 (12) | 0.0861 (17) | 0.0478 (13) | 0.0080 (11)  | 0.0069 (10)  | -0.0120 (12)  |
| O2  | 0.0379 (12) | 0.0612 (15) | 0.0548 (13) | -0.0025 (10) | 0.0167 (10)  | -0.0111 (10)  |
| O3  | 0.0584 (17) | 0.142 (3)   | 0.0650 (17) | -0.0115 (16) | 0.0265 (14)  | -0.0473 (17)  |
| O4  | 0.082 (3)   | 0.624 (14)  | 0.103 (3)   | 0.110 (5)    | 0.026 (2)    | -0.007 (5)    |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—O1    | 1.314 (4) | C14—C15  | 1.497 (4) |
| C1—C2    | 1.413 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9600    |
| C1—C6    | 1.417 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3    | 1.364 (5) | C15—H15C | 0.9600    |
| C2—H2    | 0.9300    | C16—H16A | 0.9600    |
| C3—C4    | 1.388 (6) | C16—H16B | 0.9600    |
| C3—H3    | 0.9300    | C16—H16C | 0.9600    |
| C4—C5    | 1.376 (5) | C17—N3   | 1.449 (4) |
| C4—H4    | 0.9300    | C17—N5   | 1.451 (4) |
| C5—C6    | 1.414 (4) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5    | 0.9300    | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |
| C6—C7    | 1.464 (4) | C18—N5   | 1.361 (4) |
| C7—N1    | 1.293 (4) | C18—C19  | 1.364 (5) |
| C7—C10   | 1.518 (4) | C18—C22  | 1.483 (5) |
| C8—N1    | 1.473 (4) | C19—C20  | 1.384 (5) |
| C8—C9    | 1.522 (5) | C19—H19  | 0.9300    |
| C8—C11   | 1.533 (5) | C20—N4   | 1.334 (4) |
| C8—H8    | 0.9800    | C20—C21  | 1.500 (5) |
| C9—O3    | 1.233 (4) | C21—H21A | 0.9600    |
| C9—O2    | 1.275 (4) | C21—H21B | 0.9600    |
| C10—H10A | 0.9600    | C21—H21C | 0.9600    |
| C10—H10B | 0.9600    | C22—H22A | 0.9600    |
| C10—H10C | 0.9600    | C22—H22B | 0.9600    |
| C11—H11A | 0.9600    | C22—H22C | 0.9600    |
| C11—H11B | 0.9600    | Cu1—O1   | 1.879 (2) |
| C11—H11C | 0.9600    | Cu1—O2   | 1.961 (2) |
| C12—N2   | 1.316 (4) | Cu1—N1   | 1.974 (2) |

## supplementary materials

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|               |           |               |             |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| C12—C13       | 1.381 (5) | Cu1—N4        | 2.062 (2)   |
| C12—C16       | 1.505 (5) | Cu1—N2        | 2.315 (3)   |
| C13—C14       | 1.364 (5) | N2—N3         | 1.367 (3)   |
| C13—H13       | 0.9300    | N4—N5         | 1.362 (3)   |
| C14—N3        | 1.348 (4) |               |             |
| O1—C1—C2      | 116.7 (3) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5       |
| O1—C1—C6      | 125.1 (3) | C12—C16—H16C  | 109.5       |
| C2—C1—C6      | 118.1 (3) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—C1      | 122.8 (4) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—H2      | 118.6     | N3—C17—N5     | 111.7 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2      | 118.6     | N3—C17—H17A   | 109.3       |
| C2—C3—C4      | 119.9 (3) | N5—C17—H17A   | 109.3       |
| C2—C3—H3      | 120.0     | N3—C17—H17B   | 109.3       |
| C4—C3—H3      | 120.0     | N5—C17—H17B   | 109.3       |
| C5—C4—C3      | 118.6 (3) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.9       |
| C5—C4—H4      | 120.7     | N5—C18—C19    | 105.8 (3)   |
| C3—C4—H4      | 120.7     | N5—C18—C22    | 123.6 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6      | 123.5 (4) | C19—C18—C22   | 130.6 (3)   |
| C4—C5—H5      | 118.3     | C18—C19—C20   | 107.4 (3)   |
| C6—C5—H5      | 118.3     | C18—C19—H19   | 126.3       |
| C5—C6—C1      | 117.1 (3) | C20—C19—H19   | 126.3       |
| C5—C6—C7      | 119.7 (3) | N4—C20—C19    | 109.9 (3)   |
| C1—C6—C7      | 123.1 (3) | N4—C20—C21    | 122.5 (3)   |
| N1—C7—C6      | 120.9 (3) | C19—C20—C21   | 127.6 (3)   |
| N1—C7—C10     | 121.2 (3) | C20—C21—H21A  | 109.5       |
| C6—C7—C10     | 117.8 (3) | C20—C21—H21B  | 109.5       |
| N1—C8—C9      | 108.6 (2) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5       |
| N1—C8—C11     | 110.5 (3) | C20—C21—H21C  | 109.5       |
| C9—C8—C11     | 108.8 (3) | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| N1—C8—H8      | 109.6     | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| C9—C8—H8      | 109.6     | C18—C22—H22A  | 109.5       |
| C11—C8—H8     | 109.6     | C18—C22—H22B  | 109.5       |
| O3—C9—O2      | 124.0 (3) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5       |
| O3—C9—C8      | 119.0 (3) | C18—C22—H22C  | 109.5       |
| O2—C9—C8      | 117.0 (3) | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5       |
| C7—C10—H10A   | 109.5     | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5       |
| C7—C10—H10B   | 109.5     | O1—Cu1—O2     | 166.62 (10) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5     | O1—Cu1—N1     | 91.65 (10)  |
| C7—C10—H10C   | 109.5     | O2—Cu1—N1     | 84.17 (9)   |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5     | O1—Cu1—N4     | 91.49 (10)  |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5     | O2—Cu1—N4     | 89.98 (9)   |
| C8—C11—H11A   | 109.5     | N1—Cu1—N4     | 167.22 (10) |
| C8—C11—H11B   | 109.5     | O1—Cu1—N2     | 97.50 (10)  |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5     | O2—Cu1—N2     | 95.87 (9)   |
| C8—C11—H11C   | 109.5     | N1—Cu1—N2     | 107.40 (9)  |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5     | N4—Cu1—N2     | 84.45 (9)   |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5     | C7—N1—C8      | 121.9 (3)   |
| N2—C12—C13    | 111.0 (3) | C7—N1—Cu1     | 129.1 (2)   |
| N2—C12—C16    | 120.2 (3) | C8—N1—Cu1     | 109.07 (18) |

## supplementary materials

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|               |           |            |             |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| C13—C12—C16   | 128.8 (3) | C12—N2—N3  | 104.9 (2)   |
| C14—C13—C12   | 106.7 (3) | C12—N2—Cu1 | 134.91 (19) |
| C14—C13—H13   | 126.6     | N3—N2—Cu1  | 118.30 (18) |
| C12—C13—H13   | 126.6     | C14—N3—N2  | 111.7 (3)   |
| N3—C14—C13    | 105.7 (3) | C14—N3—C17 | 130.7 (3)   |
| N3—C14—C15    | 123.0 (3) | N2—N3—C17  | 117.5 (2)   |
| C13—C14—C15   | 131.2 (3) | C20—N4—N5  | 105.7 (2)   |
| C14—C15—H15A  | 109.5     | C20—N4—Cu1 | 131.3 (2)   |
| C14—C15—H15B  | 109.5     | N5—N4—Cu1  | 122.41 (18) |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5     | C18—N5—N4  | 111.2 (2)   |
| C14—C15—H15C  | 109.5     | C18—N5—C17 | 128.8 (3)   |
| H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5     | N4—N5—C17  | 120.0 (2)   |
| H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5     | C1—O1—Cu1  | 126.14 (19) |
| C12—C16—H16A  | 109.5     | C9—O2—Cu1  | 114.6 (2)   |
| C12—C16—H16B  | 109.5     |            |             |

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

